

Annotated Bibliography:

Primary Sources

Articles

Andrzej Slowik, "Letter from Andrzej Slowik to 'Roundtable' Chair Wladyslaw Findeisen."

This document is a letter from Andrzej Slowik, a Solidarity organizer, to the head of the round table discussions in 1989. The letter talks about how he thought that the round table discussions would not get the support of the Polish people. This source helped us understand the importance of being able to convince not only labor workers, but also intellectuals, that Solidarity would be able to create democracy.

Churchill, Winston S., et al. "Crimea (Yalta) Conference, 1945." Library of Congress, U.S. Government

This article contains information on the topics discussed at the Yalta Conference, including Poland's post-war government. It had in depth information on the proceedings of the conference. This article helped us understand the deliberations at the Yalta Conference and how they would affect Poland in the years to come. As well, this source helped give us context on the discussion of other Eastern European countries debated at the conference.

Lech Walesa, "Excerpts from Debate Between Lech Walesa and Alfred Miodowicz, 30 November 1988," Making the History of 1989

This article is the written version of the debate between Lech Walesa and Alfred Miodowicz, the head of the government trade unions. The two leaders debated the impact that Solidarity could have on the people of Poland. We were able to use this debate to better understand the communist opposition to Solidarity. This source was also able to help us analyze all of what Lech Walesa hoped to accomplish for the Polish people.

Leonid Brezhnev, "Information about Cde. L. I. Brezhnev's Telephone Conversation with Cde. S. Kania," 15 September 1989, Cold War International History Project, Virtual Archive

This article is a written version of a phone call between Soviet official Leonid Brezhnev and Stanislaw Kania. They discussed the ongoing attempts from union organizers to spread the Solidarity movement across Eastern Europe. This source was able to give us a better view on the extreme efforts from the communist party to stop the success of Solidarity. We were able to then better understand how much Solidarity persevered.

Leonid Brezhnev, "Preparing for Martial Law in Poland," Making the History of 1989

This source talks about the introduction of Martial Law in Poland. The article talks about the factors that were thought through during the decision to declare Martial Law from the perspective of General Jaruzelski. This source helped us better understand the communist perspective of Solidarity, as well as what the communist party was planning on doing to further demolish Solidarity.

Poznanski, Kazimierz. "Economic Adjustment and Political Forces: Poland since 1970." International Organization, vol. 40, no. 2, 1986, pp. 455–488. JSTOR

This article is about the economic adjustments made from 1970 through 1989. The article discusses Poland's similarities to other Eastern European countries, in terms of the change in their economy under the influence of communism. We were able to use this source to access many graphs of the decreasing wages and increasing cost of living in Poland. This source helped use better analyze the ties between the economy and the government in Poland.

Reagan, Ronald. "Proclamation 4891 -- Solidarity Day January 20, 1982." Address to the Nation on Defense and National Security, 20 Jan. 1982, 11:42 a.m.

This source is the speech made by U.S. President Ronald Reagan in honor of Poland's Solidarity Movement. The speech mainly covered how the Solidarity Movement's stand helped put an end to communism, as well as offering support of the work Solidarity leaders were doing. We were able to use this source to understand Ronald Reagan's and America's view of the Solidarity Movement.

Books

Arato, Andrew. The Democratic Theory of the Polish Opposition: Normative Intentions and Strategic Ambiguities. Helen Kellogg Institute for International Studies, 1984.

This book gave us a primary view of the Solidarity Movement during Martial Law. The book mainly discusses the strategies used by Polish union organizers. It has helpful information on the theories and political strategies of Poland's Solidarity Movement. As well, this source helped us understand the strong hope for democracy in Poland.

Ash, Timothy Garton. The Magic Lantern: the Revolution of '89 Witnessed in Warsaw, Budapest, Berlin and Prague. Atlantic Books, 2014.

The Magic Lantern includes a personal story of Poland's Solidarity Movement's effect on the fall of the Iron Curtain. Many of our resources on this topic were secondary and this book allowed us to view the Solidarity Movement's impact from a different perspective. After reading this book, we were able to better understand how the election of 1989 in Poland affected the fall of communism in not only Poland but in all of Eastern Europe.

Barańczak, Stanisław. Solidarność Żyje: Exhibit, Polish Underground Publications, 1981-1985, Widener Library, Harvard University, December 13, 1985-January 30, 1986 = Polskie Wydawnictwa Podziemne, 1981-1985, Wystawa. Harvard University, 1986.

This publication is made up of a collection of articles and images from when the Solidarity Movement was underground during Martial Law in the early 1980s. This source includes many very useful and informative images and articles that gave us an important perspective of Solidarity and its accomplishments during Martial Law in Poland. This helped us better understand these important years.

Carragee, Kevin M. Defining Solidarity: Themes and Omissions in Coverage of the Solidarity Trade Union Movement by ABC News. Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, 1990.

This book summarizes ABC News coverage of the Solidarity Movement, highlighting the importance of their coverage and how they covered the movement. This source gave us a better understanding of how the West understood and viewed the Solidarity Movement. In addition, we were able to use much of the very good ABC News media sources included in this book in our documentary.

Group. 1980 The Peaceful Revolution. Eastern European Solidarity Centre, 2001.

1980, published by the Eastern European Solidarity Centre in Gdansk, includes primary information on the Movement leading up to 1980. This book guided us in our research by helping us analyze what it was like during the Solidarity Movement through the lens of a primary source. This bilingual book is written in a creative way and gave us key information on Solidarity during Martial Law.

Holzer, Jerzy. Polska 1980-1981: Czasy Pierwszej Solidarności. Wydawnictwa Szkolne i Pedagogiczne, 1995.

This book includes primary accountants of the Solidarity Movement during Martial Law from some of its members. It includes many very important photos of Poland in the 1980s that we were able to use in our documentary. From this book we gained a deeper understanding of what life in Poland would have like been during the Solidarity Movement in the early 1980s.

Mushkat, Marion. The Evolution of the Situation in Poland in 1980. Bundesinstitut Für Ostwissenschaftliche Und Internationale Studien, 1981.

This book is about what lead up to Martial Law in Poland and what caused the situation in Poland to escalate. This source helped us understand what spurred Martial Law in Poland and what Poland was like before and after Martial Law, from someone who lived through both. This perspective helped strengthen our argument.

Walesa, Lech, and Arkadiusz Rybicki. *The Struggle and the Triumph: An Autobiography*. Arcade Publishing, 2016.

This autobiography by Solidarity leader, Lech Walesa, helped us understand the triumphs and tragedies of Poland's Solidarity Movement through the eyes of a political activist who helped found the movement and understood it inside out.

Databases

PAD, Polska Akademia Dostępności - "Strona Główna." Archiwum Państwowe w Białymstoku

This database allowed us to reach archival photos, images, film, and newspapers from the Solidarity Movement. The archival sources helped us get an idea of news coverage from the time. We were able to use the footage and media in our documentary as well.

Government Documents

"Eastern European Telecommunications, Broadcasting, and Environment: Report of a Staff Study Mission to Hungary, Czechoslovakia, and Poland" November 4-17, 1990, to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, U.S. G.P.O., 1991.

This document talks about U.S. relations with the Eastern Bloc and their influence on the end of the Soviet Union. After reading this government document on countries in the Eastern Bloc, especially focusing on their foreign relations, we were able to better analyze Poland's relations to the things that affected the fall of communism in Eastern Europe.

United States, Congress, United States Senate, and Library of Congress Congressional Research Service. "Poland's Roundtable and U.S. Options: Committee Print, 101st Congress, 1st Session, 1989." Poland's Roundtable and U.S. Options: Committee Print, 101st Congress, 1st Session, 1989, USGPO., 1989.

This government publication covers information on Polish-U.S. relations during the time it was published in 1989. This document helped us better understand the United States's, specifically Ronald Reagan's, role in influencing the Solidarity Movement in Poland. We were able to use this document to analyze the thoughts about the Solidarity movement in the West.

U.S. Embassy Moscow, "Moscow Embassy Cable, If Solidarity Takes Charge, What Will the Soviets Do?" Making the History of 1989

This is an excerpt from a Moscow report on the Polish election of 1989. This source talks about what measures the Soviets would take to keep communism in Eastern Europe. We were able to use this source to analyze how far the Soviets would go during their final stretch in Poland.

Secondary Sources

Articles

Bernstein, Richard. "Pope Helped Bring Poland Its Freedom." The New York Times, The New York Times, 6 Apr. 2005

This newspaper article talks about the Pope's visit to Poland in 1979 and how his visit was able to rally the Polish people to stand up for change. This article better helped us analyze how the Pope was able to influence the Polish population's support for democracy. As well, this article highlights the Pope's help to the Solidarity Movement formation.

Curry, Peter. "The Yalta Conference and How It Decided the Fate of Eastern Europe after World War Two." History Hit, 8 Nov. 2018

This article gives a brief overview of the Yalta Conference and its impact on postwar Eastern Europe. This article helped us understand Yalta Conferences impact on Eastern Europe, specifically Poland's post war government since this is the starting point of our project. This article gave us good background knowledge on our project so we could dive deeper into our research.

Donovan, Jeffrey. "Poland: Solidarity -- The Trade Union That Changed The World." RadioFreeEurope/RadioLiberty, 25 Nov. 2014

Part of this article includes an interview with Lech Walesa. In the interview Walesa talks about his childhood growing up along the Baltic Sea, in a community driven by the shipyard. This article gave us a better understanding of the working class perspective on the Solidarity Movement. This source also helped us create a strong base of information on Lech Walesa.

"GCSE History - The Cold War Origins 1941-56 - Edexcel - Revision 3." BBC News, BBC

This article discusses the origins of the Cold War and how it escalated. We were able to use this source to understand how the Polish people's defeat of communism affected the fall of communism across the Eastern Bloc. This source also helped us better understand the long term effects of the Solidarity Movement.

Jones, Seth G. A Covert Action: Reagan, the CIA, and the Cold War Struggle in Poland. W.W. Norton & Company, 2018.

A Covert Action is written from the perspective of the U.S. government. This source gave us a lot of in-depth information on the relations between the U.S. and Poland, and Poland's impact on the anti-communist movement in America.

Maritima, Studia. "The Swedish Trade Union, Swedish Society and Polish Pro-independence Emigration in Sweden Toward the Independent Self-Governing Trade Union Solidarity and the Democratic Opposition in the Polish People's Republic in the Years 1980–1990." University of Poland, 2014,

This source outlines the correlation between the Swedish Trade Union and Polish Trade Union NSZZ: Solidarnosc as well as highlighting key importances of Solidarity. In the article there is a lot of helpful information on how the Solidarity Movement had influence across the globe. We were able to learn from this article important impacts and influences of the trade union and movement, Solidarity. As well, we were able to learn the similarities between NSZZ: Solidarnosc and other trade unions across the globe.

Penn, Shana. *Solidarity's Secret the Women Who Defeated Communism in Poland*. The University of Michigan Press, 2008.

Solidarity's Secret is about the women of the Solidarity Movement. This source gave us insight on the women founders of the trade union Solidarnosc and other women who were revolutionary in the advancement of the movement. This source really helped us understand the overshadowed women in the movement.

"Protocol and Proceedings of Crimea Conference." Lillian Goldman Law Library, Yale University, 2008

This article from the Yale Law Library helped us understand the impacts of the Yalta Conference historically and today through a legal lens. Although this article mainly focuses on the formation of the United Nations, we were able to gain information on the Yalta Conference's impact on Poland through a different view.

Robert Frost, *The Oxford History of Poland-Lithuania. Volume I: The Making of the Polish-Lithuanian Union, 1385–1569*, Oxford University Press, 2015. 564 p. ISBN 978-0-19-8208-69-3

This article talks about Polish relations in the U.S., and how the Solidarity Movement was perceived in the U.S. This source helped us analyze Solidarity Movement impacts not only in Poland but around the world, specifically the United States.

"Social Movements in Politics: a Comparative Study." *Social Movements in Politics: a Comparative Study*, by Cyrus Ernesto Zirakzadeh, Palgrave Macmillan, 2006.

Social Movements in Politics is a collection of social movements in history. This book has a chapter on the Solidarity Movement and gave us a good comparison of the Solidarity Movement to other social movements, which helped us analyze the success of Poland's movement.

“The Yalta Conference, 1945.” U.S. Department of State, U.S. Department of State

This article gave us an informational overview of key points and discussions of the Yalta Conference. After reading this article, we were then able to dive deeper in to research after gaining an informational base.

Books

Ash, Timothy Garton. The Polish Revolution: Solidarity. Yale University Press, 2002.

This book gives a general overview of the formation of NSZZ: Solidarnosc. We were able to use this source to understand the people involved, and the triumphant negotiations that led to the formation of the trade union NSZZ: Solidarnosc. As well, this source showed us the importance of ending the tragic oppression of the Polish working class.

Labeledz, Leopold. Poland under Jaruzelski. Eastern Press, 1983.

This book discusses General Jaruzelski's form of government and his decision to go into Martial Law. The book was able to really help us understand how Solidarity was able to overthrow communism. As well, this source talks about how the debt of the Polish-Soviet government affected the fall of communism.

Lopiński, Maciej, et al. Konspira: Solidarity Underground. University of California Press, 1990.

This source book is about Solidarity during Martial Law in Poland. The book outlines how Solidarity was able to stay alive, even after many of the Solidarity leaders were put into labor camps or under house arrest. From this book we were better able to understand the people's persistence to keep Solidarity alive.

Stoppard, Tom. Squaring the Circle: Poland 1980-81. Publisher Not Identified, 1983.

This book outlines post-war Poland. We were able to use this source to understand the difficulties the Polish people endured during the rise of communism in the Eastern Bloc. As well, the book has many graphs on the fall of the Polish economy during the 1970s and 80s, which we were able to use to help us understand the oppression of the Polish working class.

Herod, Andrew. Organizing the Landscape: Geographical Perspectives on Labor Unionism. University of Minnesota Press, 1998.

This book has stories of many different labor strikes and movements. We were able to use this source to better understand the economic reasons for the strikes in Gdansk and across the Eastern Bloc. This source also really helped us understand how Poland's union organizing differed from other labor movements.

Bahro, Rudolf. *The Alternative in Eastern Europe*. Translated by David Fernbach. NLB, 1978.

This book talks about Eastern Europe after World War II and the many failed stands against communism. We were able to get a lot of information on how Poland's triumphant stand differed from the failed stands of Hungary and Yugoslavia.

Databases

Jstor, 2000, www.jstor.org.

This database has great primary and secondary resources. We were able to use their articles to collect facts and statistics we were able to use for creating graphs we used in our documentary and statistics we put into our script. As well, this database gave us access to primary reports written from some of the main leaders of Solidarity.

“Making the History of 1989.” Roy Rosenzweig Center for History and New Media, National Endowment for the Humanities , 2007, chnm.gmu.edu/1989/.

The database *Making History of 1989*, is a collection of sources and information about the fall of communism in Eastern Europe. We were able to find many primary sources from this database and find good historical content.

“NSD.” European Election Database (EED), 2009,

This source has many statistics on Eastern Europe. This database gave us a better understanding of the Eastern European economy and how it was impacted by the Solidarity Movement. It also gave us a brief background on countries in Eastern Europe.

Softhis. Polish History, Polish Government, 2012

This database has articles about many historical periods in Polish history. We were able to find many articles on the Solidarity Movement. These articles helped us get a broad overview of how the Movement affects Polish society to this day.

Film and Video

“NSZZ Solidarność - Wydawnictwo ‘Solidarity with Solidarity’ V/1984; III, IV, V, X/1986; I, V/ 1987, II/1989; IX/1990.” Szukajwarchiwach.pl, Polish Government

This source is a film of the 1980s in Poland. It has many archival film clips that we were able to use in our documentary, as well as news broadcasts with many different political views that we used to understand all sides of the story.

Student Conducted Interviews

Breza, Paul. "Solidarity Research Project." Dec. 2018.

We interviewed Father Breza in Winona, Minnesota, in person. He gave us very in-depth information of the Polish people's effect in Minnesota and across America. He was able to inform us on the central idea of democracy and the hope that led the Polish people to stand up for change.

Porter, Brian. "Polish Research Project." 28 Jan. 2019.

We interviewed Dr. Porter from the University of Michigan, via email. He was able to give us a lot of information on the involvement of Pope John Paul the II in the formation of the trade union NSZZ: Solidarnosc. He, as well, was able to give us in depth information on the fall of communism across the Eastern Bloc, and Poland's contribution to the fall of communism.

Tchoukarine, Igor. "Personal Interview at the University of Minnesota." February 10 2019.

We interviewed Dr. Tchoukarine, a professor at the University of Minnesota, in person. In this interview we talked about the impacts of the Solidarity Movement and its influence across Eastern Europe. Dr. Tchoukarine gave us insightful information on the Solidarity Movement ability to unite all of the Polish population.

Von Geldern, James. "The Polish Solidarity Movement." 26 Jan. 2019.

We interviewed Dr. Von Geldern, a professor at Macalester College, in person. He gave us a lot of insightful information on the Soviet Union and the Polish communist government connection. Dr. Von Geldern had visited Poland in 1980, and again in 1982 during Martial Law in Poland, which helped us get a primary view on the Movement.

Websites

Anonymous. "The Historic Gdańsk Shipyard, Poland." Together Against Trafficking in Human Beings, 12 Mar. 2018

This website has articles and statistics on modern day Eastern Europe. This source helped us find information on the long term effects of the economic changes brought about by the Solidarity Movement. This source also helped us understand the state of Eastern Europe today.

"Allies and the Polish Question." Poland and Poles in the Second World War

This source talks about the negotiations of the Yalta Conference in Crimea Russia. This really helped us gain a strong knowledge on the precedent set for post-war Europe. As well, this source helped us gain knowledge for the background of our project.

Bartkowski, Maciej. "Poland's Solidarity Movement." ICNC, International Center on Nonviolent Conflict, Dec. 2009

This website discusses the Solidarity Movement and its ongoing effect on grassroots leadership and in union organizing. From this website we were able to gather a strong base of information on the overarching view of our topic. It also helped us better understand some of the long term effects of the Movement.

Britannica, The Editors of Encyclopaedia. "Yalta Conference." Encyclopædia Britannica, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., 30 Jan. 2019

This source talks about the leaders involved and the discussions that took place at the Yalta Conference. It talked about the different negotiations and compromises that were set to influence post-war Eastern Europe. We were able to use this source to understand the effects the Yalta Conference had on the reconstruction of post-war Eastern Europe, as well as how the negotiations at the conference would affect Poland in the decades to follow.

Group, BPM. Europejskie Centrum Solidarności, The Eastern European Solidarity Center

This website has information on the trade union NSZZ: Solidarnosc, and its impact on Poland and the Polish working class today. This source also discusses the outreach that the NSZZ: Solidarity Center is doing. We were able to learn the long term effects of the formation of NSZZ: Solidarnosc on Polish society. As well, this website helped us better analyze the influence the Solidarity Movement has had on worldwide movements and in union organizing.

"Lech Walesa Sworn in as President of Poland." History.com, A&E Television Networks, 13 Nov. 2009

This source outlines the importance of Lech Walesa becoming president of Poland, focusing on him being sworn in. We were able to use this source to guide us in understanding how Lech Walesa's leadership made an impact on the political state of Poland as well as understanding his strengths and weaknesses as president compared to those as a political activist.

Orkan-Łęcka, Elżbieta. "NSZZ: Solidarity." Solidarność PW

This website contains information on the union perspective of the Solidarity Movement. It discusses the impacts of the ways union organizing was used during the formation of NSZZ: Solidarnosc, and how the union has impacted trade unions around the world. This website gave us a better idea of the unique union organising of NSZZ: Solidarnosc and how it has influenced leadership in many trade unions.

Reinbold, David. "Poland's Solidarity Movement (1980-1989)." ICNC, 12 Sept. 2018

This website helped us gain background knowledge on Poland's Solidarity Movement while doing our research. In this article, the political side, the religious side, and the social side of the movement are summarized and explained. With this knowledge we were able to gain basic understanding and dig deeper into our research.

"Solidarity Outlawed in Poland, December, 1981." Historic World Events, Gale, 2014. World History in Context

This source outlines key figures in the negotiations that followed the 1980 protest at the Lenin Shipyards in Gdansk. As well, it discusses the rights compromised by either side of the negotiations. We were able to use this source to better understand how the 1980 protests were able to influence a change in the Polish government.

"The Day Poland Stood Still: Memories from the Introduction of Martial Law." Culture.pl, Culture of Poland, 2018

This article helped us understand the effects of the Solidarity Movement on Poland. It contains helpful information on what led up to the end of Martial Law.

"Walesa proposes talks to forestall new strikes." Globe & Mail [Toronto, Canada], 22 Aug. 1988, p. N9. World History in Context

This source is a website on the communist decision behind Martial Law. It helped us understand the effects of Martial Law on Poland. As well, we were able to better understand the transformation of Poland during Martial Law.

"What Is the NSZZ." NSZZ Solidarność, NSZZ Solidarność

This website is the home page of the trade union, NSZZ: Solidarnosc. There is a brief history of the formation of the union, and the union's political status in the Polish parliament. We used this source to analyze the long term effects of NSZZ: Solidarnosc and its continued impact on the Polish population.

"Yalta Conference Foreshadows the Cold War." History.com, A&E Television Networks, 13 Nov. 2009

This website has information on the discussions of the Yalta Conference, specifically these discussions' influence on Poland's post-war government. We were able to use this source to gain an understanding of the basics of the Yalta Conference and how it impacted Poland.

"1970-71: Uprising in Poland."

This website is a common news source in Poland today. This source was able to give us an overall view of how the Solidarity Movement is perceived in Poland today. It showed how the trade union NSZZ: Solidarnosc has turned into a symbol and less of a political party.

Images

Databases

www.bikop.eu/dlibra/collectiondescription

This database has a large selection of photos that were published out of Poland. This source helped us get a large range of secondary and primary media.

fbc.pionier.net.pl/?lang=en

This image database led us to many different databases that had many primary sources of media. These photos allowed us to use diverse images in our documentary.

pl/subjects/category/id/8/

This database is a news source that had many photos of Poland in the 1980s. We were able to use these photos in our documentary and find many protest photos from the 1980 protest.

<https://www.eastnews.pl/subjects/category/id/8/>

This database has many archival photos, as well, it has international newspaper articles. This source really helped us better understand the outside coverage of the Solidarity Movement.

Images

http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/shared/spl/hi/picture_gallery/05/europe_solidarity_in_poland0/html/9.stm

Photos of Soviet troops in Poland, shipyard protests, Lech Walesa, and Pope John Paul II.

http://www.internationalschoolhistory.net/central_eastern_europe/solidarity.htm

Photo of Time's cover and Jaruzelski (head of Soviet Poland operations and Prime Minister at the time and head of the Soviet troops stationed in Poland).

<http://inside-poland.com/t/the-start-of-a-black-night-for-poland-a-true-account-of-martial-law-and-life-in-solidarity/>

This photo is a newspaper headline after Martial Law was imposed.

<http://balticworlds.com/despite-reservations/>

This is a photo of a Solidarity banner.

<https://drybonesblog.blogspot.com/2012/01/lech-walesa-1982.html>

This is a political cartoon on Lech Walesa.

<https://libcom.org/history/1970-71-uprising-poland>

The Polish strike of 1970.

https://www.cvce.eu/en/obj/churchill_roosevelt_and_stalin_in_yalta_4_to_11_february_1945-en-60939c79-5270-4e0a-be5e-e2208b96091e.html

This is a photo of the Yalta Conference.

<https://pro.magnumphotos.com/CS.aspx?VP3=SearchResult&VBID=2K1HZO4WMIBP8R>

This is a photo of the Lenin Shipyards in Gdansk.

https://artsandculture.google.com/asset/edward-gierek-first-secretary-of-the-polish-united-workers-party-pzpr-during-the-8th-party-congress/_gG6B7bElekq7g?ms=%7B%22x%22%3A0.5%2C%22y%22%3A0.5%2C%22z%22%3A8.987150643595918%2C%22size%22%3A%7B%22width%22%3A2.2880504886637945%2C%22height%22%3A1.237500000000014%7D%7D

This is a photo of Edward Gierek and PZPR.

http://wikipedia.gwika.com/en2zh/Martial_law_in_Poland

This is a photo of Martial Law in Poland.

<http://chrisniedenthal.com/us/works/strajk-1980-1980-2>

This is a photo of striking workers.

https://www.clipartmax.com/middle/m2i8H7m2Z5i8N4H7_clipart-polish-flag-clipart/

This is a photo of the Polish Flag.

<https://airfreshener.club/quotes/party-political-parties-china-communist.html>

This is a communism political cartoon.

<https://theidealist.ru/endofwar/>

This is a photo of the end of World War II.

<https://www.pb.pl/odwilz-gomulkowska-tak-polacy-gwizdali-na-towarzysza-wieslawa-845516>

This is a photo of Soviet controlled Poland.

<https://www.nytimes.com/1991/06/10/world/after-3-decade-war-in-ethiopia-eritrean-finds-victory-is-somber.html>

This is a photo of protests around the world.

<http://akross.info/?k=Poland++Communist+Poland++Britannicacom>

This is a photo of the Communist government in Poland.

<http://50years.tni.org/story/1980-polish-workers-strike/>

This is a photo of striking workers in Gdansk.

<https://lh3.googleusercontent.com/r7r9gYrftc5aZMHxRoGD6j9hmJ56Csv0NclyX8Z3IJigIK82T9xQP4DNqx6LTUU9E-n41Q=s85>

This is a Solidarity protest photo.

<https://www.nuttyhistory.com/russian-revolution.html>

This is a political cartoon of the Iron Curtain.

<https://www.nytimes.com/1988/01/31/world/poland-increasing-food-prices-by-40.html>

This is a newspaper article on increasing food prices.

<https://www.nytimes.com/1964/10/08/archives/kennedy-visits-childhood-home-pays-visit-in-riverdale-and-tours.html>

This is a newspaper clipping of the end of World War II.

<http://te-4g.info/polish-solidarity-02212/>

This is a photo of workers protesting.

<http://29palms.ru/index.php?link=blog&action=showblog&blog=8048>

This is a Solidarity protest photo.

http://hydarcaxuhi.blogspot.com/2013/02/blog-post_24.html

This is a photo of Lech Walesa.

<https://airfreshener.club/quotes/1945-holocaust-end.html>

This is a photo of the Yalta Conference.

<http://www.xizhengw.com/3g/list.asp?id=1524>

This is a photo of Anna Walentynowicz.

https://cognates.miami.edu/AT_0011

This is a photo of workers protesting.

<https://airfreshener.club/quotes/lech-walesa-and-george-bush.html>

This is a political cartoon of Lech Walesa.

<http://50years.tni.org/story/1980-polish-workers-strike/>

This is a photo of striking workers in Gdańsk.

<https://ok.ru/leninistalin/topic/66545106660121>

This is a political cartoon of Stalin.

<http://modni-auto.info/polish-solidarity-1980.html>

This is a photo of protesters in Warsaw.

<http://www.strony.ca/Strony62/articles/a6212.html>

This is a photo of protesters in Gdańsk.

<http://renatapavam.com/picture-of-roosevelt-stalin-and-churchill/picture-of-roosevelt-stalin-and-churchill-fresh-photographs-cold-war-review-concepts-identify-the-topic-of-the-cartoon-then/>

This is a Yalta Conference political cartoon.

<https://nutreaunnino.com/solidarity-movement>

This is a photo of a Solidarity protest.

<https://m.magyararancs.hu/republikon/a-sztrajk-mint-politikai-eszkoz-98653?pageld=6>

This is a political cartoon of Joseph Stalin.

<https://folkways.si.edu/solidarity-postulat-22-songs-from-the-new-polish-labour-movement-nowe-polskie-piesni-robotnicze/historical-song-struggle-protest-world/music/album/smithsonian>

This is a photo of Polish labor workers.

<https://imgcop.com/img/Solidarity-In-Poland-Cold-War-24661614/>

This is a cartoon of the Cold War.

<http://blogs.bu.edu/guidedhistory/law-and-religion/bartek-b/>

This is a photo of a Solidarity Movement protest.

<https://www.gettyimages.com/detail/news-photo/the-entry-of-the-lenin-shipyard-in-gdansk-poland-formerly-news-photo/113959391>

This is a photo of Gdańsk.

<https://www.gettyimages.at/fotos/luiz-da-silva?sort=mostpopular&mediatype=photography&phrase=luiz%20da%20silva>

This is a photo of Lech Walesa.

https://redsearch.org/images/p/henryk_jabłoński_przewodniczący_rady_państwa

This is a photo of a Solidarity protest.

<https://www.wykop.pl/tag/miesiecznica/wszystkie/next/link-3812507/>

This is a photo of Lech Walesa in the Gdansk shipyard.

<https://www.imagenesmi.com/imágenes/uprising-east-germany-leaders-8b.html>

This is a photo of the fall of the Berlin Wall.

<https://www.radiowroclaw.pl/articles/view/64304/Wyrok-ws-Zbroni-Lubinskiej-3-5-roku-wiezenia>

This is a photo of a group of protesters.

<https://russia938.wordpress.com/2017/03/23/soviet-union-picture-gallery/>

This is a photo of a protest against communism.

http://stiri.tvr.ro/anul-1989-evenimente-care-au-schibat-istoria-europei_812642_foto.html#view

This is a photo of a flag from Czechoslovakia.

<https://novusdiesest.blogspot.com/2018/08/el-final-de-la-primavera-de-praga-de.html>

This is a photo of the Prague Spring.

<http://naszemiasto.pl/artykul/ogromne-antyrzadowe-demonstracje-w-lizbonie-i-30-innych-4500232,art,t,id,tm.html>

This is a photo of a protest in the Eastern Bloc.

<https://m.dir.bg/dnes/svyat/evropeyski-parlament-ungaria-george-soros-25543176>

This is a photo of a protest in Budapest.

<http://www.rtvbn.com/328865/Otisci-prstiju-CIA-u-oruzanom-pucu-u-Kijevu>

This is a photo of a protest in the Eastern Bloc.

https://divocaci.rajce.idnes.cz/18._rocnik_Podzimni_pochod_17.11.2018_ocima_Chodskych_psu_Wuka_a_Eliase/

This is a photo of flying flags in Czechoslovakia.

<https://www.newsweek.pl/polska/wiedza-historyczna-mlodziez-nastolatki-newsweekpl/425nsw>

This is a photo of the Lenin Shipyards.

<https://www.radiowroclaw.pl/articles/view/69892/Zbrodnia-Lubinska-Telefon-do-Kiszczaka-bron-s-przedana-do-Algerii-gipsowanie-dziur-po-kulach>

This is a photo of people holding up peace signs.

<https://www.itv.com/news/2017-05-17/how-1980s-poland-changed-the-face-of-europe/>

This is a photo of a Solidarity banner.

